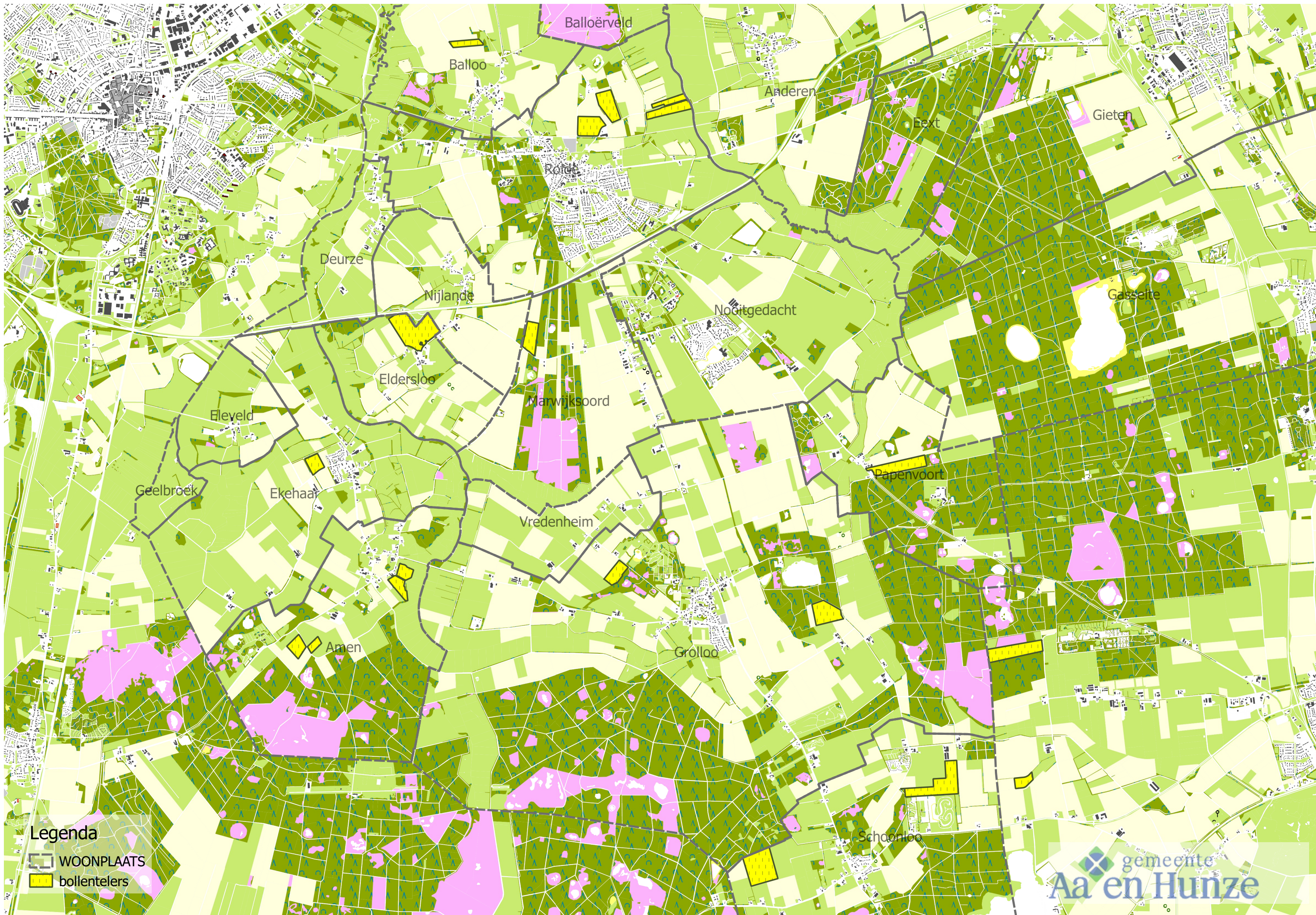




Legenda

- WOONPLAATS
- bollentelers